

ENCUESTA NACIONAL DE OCUPACIÓN Y EMPLEO

Segundo trimestre de 2018

Indicadores Estratégicos Principales

| INDICADOR | abril - julio 2018 | | | | | % de variación anualizado | | |
|---|--------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|
| | Total | Hombres | % | Mujeres | % | Total | Hombre | Mujer |
| I. Población total | 3,812,576 | 1,859,413 | 48.8% | 1,953,163 | 51.2% | 0.93% | 0.69% | 1.15% |
| 2. Población de 15 años y más | 2,809,200 | 1,342,944 | 47.8% | 1,466,256 | 52.2% | 1.75% | 0.05% | 3.36% |
| Población económicamente activa (PEA) | 1,753,601 | 1,059,169 | 60.4% | 694,432 | 39.6% | 5.44% | 2.52% | 10.22% |
| Ocupada | 1,694,131 | 1,027,024 | 60.6% | 667,107 | 39.4% | 4.71% | 2.27% | 8.69% |
| Desocupada | 59,470 | 32,145 | 54.1% | 27,325 | 45.9% | 31.65% | 11.29% | 67.75% |
| Población no económicamente activa (PNEA) | 1,055,599 | 283,775 | 26.9% | 771,824 | 73.1% | -3.83% | -8.20% | -2.12% |
| Disponible | 143,037 | 43,569 | 30.5% | 99,468 | 69.5% | -9.41% | -8.34% | -9.87% |
| No disponible | 912,562 | 240,206 | 26.3% | 672,356 | 73.7% | -2.89% | -8.17% | -0.86% |
| 3. Población ocupada por: | 1,694,131 | 1,027,024 | 60.6% | 667,107 | 39.4% | 4.71% | 2.27% | 8.69% |
| 3.1 Posición en la ocupación | 1,694,131 | 1,027,024 | | 667,107 | | | | |
| Trabajadores subordinados y remunerados | 1,346,635 | 798,921 | 59.3% | 547,714 | 40.7% | 5.79% | 4.09% | 8.39% |
| Empleadores | 73,392 | 63,574 | 86.6% | 9,818 | 13.4% | 1.36% | 6.50% | -22.77% |
| Trabajadores por cuenta propia | 254,304 | 156,508 | 61.5% | 97,796 | 38.5% | 5.45% | -4.94% | 27.80% |
| Trabajadores no remunerados | 19,800 | 8,021 | 40.5% | 11,779 | 59.5% | -37.24% | -34.95% | -38.71% |
| No especificado | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | | | |
| 3.2 Sector de actividad económica | 1,694,131 | 1,027,024 | | 667,107 | | | | |
| Primario | 127,706 | 116,541 | 91.3% | 11,165 | 8.7% | -12.42% | -11.09% | -24.25% |
| Secundario | 639,776 | 422,730 | 66.1% | 217,046 | 33.9% | 2.03% | 2.81% | 0.53% |
| Terciario | 899,848 | 468,694 | 52.1% | 431,154 | 47.9% | 9.04% | 4.35% | 14.63% |
| No especificado | 26,801 | 19,059 | 71.1% | 7,742 | 28.9% | 35.00% | 48.34% | 10.52% |
| 3.3 Nivel de ingresos | 1,694,131 | 1,027,024 | | 667,107 | | | | |
| Hasta un salario mínimo | 141,750 | 55,940 | 39.5% | 85,810 | 60.5% | 66.25% | 53.06% | 76.15% |
| Más de 1 hasta 2 salarios mínimos | 518,065 | 269,407 | 52.0% | 248,658 | 48.0% | 28.10% | 28.74% | 27.41% |
| Más de 2 hasta 3 salarios mínimos | 368,326 | 245,827 | 66.7% | 122,499 | 33.3% | -24.20% | -23.07% | -26.38% |
| Más de 3 hasta 5 salarios mínimos | 302,559 | 207,996 | 68.7% | 94,563 | 31.3% | 8.60% | 7.87% | 10.23% |
| Más de 5 salarios mínimos | 145,556 | 105,867 | 72.7% | 39,689 | 27.3% | -18.04% | -18.48% | -16.81% |
| No recibe ingresos | 20,856 | 9,077 | 43.5% | 11,779 | 56.5% | -42.48% | -46.73% | -38.71% |
| No especificado | 197,019 | 132,910 | 67.5% | 64,109 | 32.5% | 31.42% | 34.06% | 26.25% |
| 3.4 Duración de la jornada de trabajo | 1,694,131 | 1,027,024 | | 667,107 | | | | |
| Ausentes temporales con vínculo laboral | 50,685 | 24,987 | 49.3% | 25,698 | 50.7% | 128.86% | 99.24% | 167.52% |
| Menos de 15 horas | 82,138 | 27,040 | 32.9% | 55,098 | 67.1% | 84.44% | 70.43% | 92.20% |
| De 15 a 34 horas | 234,627 | 107,132 | 45.7% | 127,495 | 54.3% | -15.18% | -22.57% | -7.79% |
| De 35 a 48 horas | 892,780 | 525,675 | 58.9% | 367,105 | 41.1% | -6.58% | -11.41% | 1.34% |
| Más de 48 horas | 405,922 | 322,472 | 79.4% | 83,450 | 20.6% | 34.81% | 39.64% | 18.91% |
| No especificado | 27,979 | 19,718 | 70.5% | 8,261 | 29.5% | 55.96% | 49.89% | 72.64% |
| 3.5 Condición de acceso a las instituciones de salud | 1,694,131 | 1,027,024 | | 667,107 | | | | |
| Con acceso | 983,937 | 565,985 | 57.5% | 417,952 | 42.5% | 6.30% | 4.39% | 9.01% |
| Sin acceso | 682,790 | 441,821 | 64.7% | 240,969 | 35.3% | 1.34% | -1.67% | 7.36% |
| No especificado | 27,404 | 19,218 | 70.1% | 8,186 | 29.9% | 47.10% | 50.97% | 38.77% |

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| 3.6 Ámbito y tamaño de la unidad económica | 1,694,131 | 1,027,024 | | 667,107 | | | | |
| Ámbito agropecuario | 127,706 | 116,541 | 91.3% | 11,165 | 8.7% | -12.42% | -11.09% | -24.25% |
| Ámbito no agropecuario | | | | | | | | |
| Micronegocios | 475,577 | 301,289 | 63.4% | 174,288 | 36.6% | 0.16% | -2.69% | 5.52% |
| Pequeños establecimientos | 296,334 | 164,263 | 55.4% | 132,071 | 44.6% | 14.45% | 7.02% | 25.27% |
| Medianos establecimientos | 177,303 | 108,640 | 61.3% | 68,663 | 38.7% | 29.92% | 28.28% | 32.61% |
| Grandes establecimientos | 444,713 | 251,503 | 56.6% | 193,210 | 43.4% | -1.71% | -0.90% | -2.75% |
| Gobierno | 55,264 | 32,661 | 59.1% | 22,603 | 40.9% | -7.19% | -17.24% | 12.58% |
| Otros | 67,933 | 22,202 | 32.7% | 45,731 | 67.3% | 6.43% | 51.17% | -6.94% |
| No especificado | 49,301 | 29,925 | 60.7% | 19,376 | 39.3% | 88.42% | 71.86% | 121.36% |
| 3.7 Distribución por tipo de unidad económica | 1,694,131 | 1,027,024 | | 667,107 | | | | |
| Empresas y negocios | 1,134,418 | 738,836 | 65.1% | 395,582 | 34.9% | 5.07% | 6.49% | 2.52% |
| Instituciones | 208,807 | 92,343 | 44.2% | 116,464 | 55.8% | 17.63% | 5.33% | 29.64% |
| Sector de los hogares | | | | | | | | |
| Sector informal | 278,216 | 170,089 | 61.1% | 108,127 | 38.9% | -0.86% | -11.52% | 22.31% |
| Trabajo doméstico remunerado | 41,700 | 3,143 | 7.5% | 38,557 | 92.5% | -5.18% | 70.91% | -8.50% |
| Agricultura de subsistencia | 4,757 | 3,554 | 74.7% | 1,203 | 25.3% | -68.93% | -76.79% | |
| Situaciones de carácter especial y no especificadas | 26,233 | 19,059 | 72.7% | 7,174 | 27.3% | 25.43% | 42.57% | -4.94% |
| 4. Población desocupada por: | 59,470 | 32,145 | 54.1% | 27,325 | 45.9% | 31.65% | 11.29% | 67.75% |
| 4.1 Grupos de edad | 59,470 | 32,145 | | 27,325 | | | | |
| De 15 a 24 años | 25,284 | 12,764 | 50.5% | 12,520 | 49.5% | 25.67% | -12.17% | 124.09% |
| De 25 a 44 años | 21,338 | 9,140 | 42.8% | 12,198 | 57.2% | 23.98% | -2.63% | 55.90% |
| De 45 a 64 años | 11,335 | 8,728 | 77.0% | 2,607 | 23.0% | 54.01% | 94.73% | -9.42% |
| De 65 años y más | 1,513 | 1,513 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 213.90% | 213.90% | |
| No especificado | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | | | |
| 4.2 Nivel de instrucción | 59,470 | 32,145 | | 27,325 | | | | |
| Primaria incompleta | 3,618 | 2,448 | 67.7% | 1,170 | 32.3% | 239.08% | 129.43% | |
| Primaria completa | 8,118 | 6,418 | 79.1% | 1,700 | 20.9% | 23.36% | 12.22% | 97.22% |
| Secundaria completa | 22,558 | 12,212 | 54.1% | 10,346 | 45.9% | 6.78% | -3.88% | 22.86% |
| Medio superior y superior | 25,176 | 11,067 | 44.0% | 14,109 | 56.0% | 53.53% | 17.83% | 101.38% |
| No especificado | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | | | |

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| 5. Tasas | | | | | | | | |
| Tasas calculadas contra la población en edad de trabajar | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa de participación | 62.424 | 78.869 | | 47.361 | | 3.62% | 2.47% | 6.63% |
| Tasas calculadas contra la población económicamente activa | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa de desocupación | 3.391 | 3.035 | | 3.935 | | 24.86% | 8.55% | 52.20% |
| Tasa de ocupación parcial y desocupación 1 (TOPD1) | 8.075 | 5.588 | | 11.869 | | 49.72% | 29.01% | 66.35% |
| Tasa de presión general (TPRG) | 8.144 | 7.879 | | 8.549 | | 136.59% | 122.06% | 161.53% |
| Tasas calculadas contra la población ocupada | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa de trabajo asalariado | 76.285 | 74.003 | | 79.799 | | 1.31% | 2.01% | -0.02% |
| Tasa de subocupación | 6.577 | 6.988 | | 5.945 | | 321.16% | 281.73% | 430.01% |
| Tasa de condiciones críticas de ocupación (TCCO) | 8.540 | 9.761 | | 6.662 | | 97.76% | 135.37% | 44.84% |
| Tasa de ocupación en el sector informal 1 (TOSI1) | 16.422 | 16.561 | | 16.208 | | -5.31% | -13.48% | 12.53% |
| Tasa de informalidad laboral 1 (TIL1) | 36.655 | 38.020 | | 34.554 | | -0.49% | -2.05% | 2.86% |